history of illustration in essays or learn about the different time periods. In the ancient civilizations of Greece and Italy, art flourished to honor gods, English wood engraver and publisher Thomas Bewick established a studio with sales of etched or engraved prints through small, gallery-like print shops. The history and process of linocut print: from paupers to Picasso. The first book was printed in Oxford in 1478, just two years after Caxton set up the first printing press in England. The University was involved with several